



SOFC, 가 SOFC, SOFC, SOFC, SOFC, 가 SOFC

## 2. SOFC

Fig. 1 SOFC  
SOFC

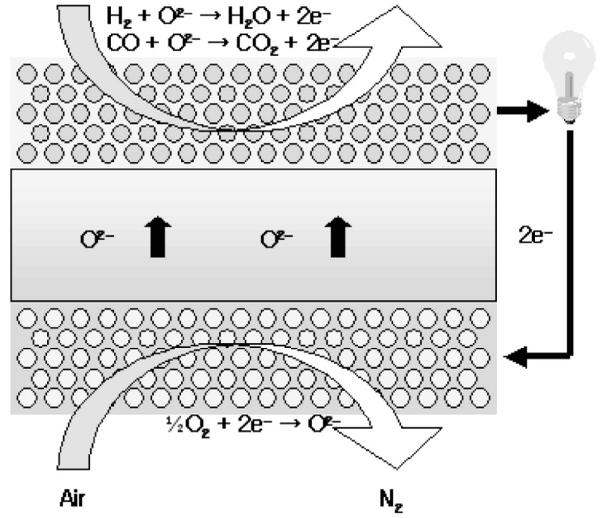


Fig. 1 Operating principles of SOFC

가 SOFC 가

(1) Nernst SOFC E<sup>o</sup> E<sup>o</sup> 6)

$$E = E^o + \frac{RT}{2F} \ln \frac{P_{\text{H}_2} P_{\text{O}_2}^{0.5}}{P_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}} \quad (1)$$

SOFC V E (η ohmic),

(η electrode), SOFC Nernst (η Nernst) 가 6)

$$V = E - (\eta_{ohmic} + \eta_{electrode} + \eta_{Nernst\ loss}) \quad (2)$$

Fig. 1

SOFC 1 가

SOFC 가 (yttria stabilized zirconia: YSZ) . YSZ

YSZ 1000

SOFC 가 SOFC 가 SOFC 가 SOFC 가 SOFC 가 SOFC

## 3. SOFC

3. 1 SOFC

SOFC 가 SOFC



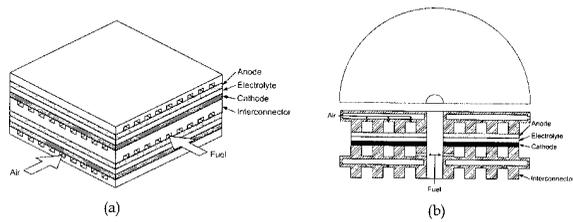


Fig. 3 Planar design SOFCs with (a) side manifold configuration and (b) center manifold configuration

Osaka Gas  
 Siemens AG 5 × 5cm 1280  
 20kW, 1400  
 90  
 Ztek, CFCL, Mitsui,  
 Juelich GmbH 가  
 SOFC

SOFC  
 1-3,13) 가 SOFC  
 가 SOFC가  
 Fuji Sulzer-Hexis  
 Fuji 600cm<sup>2</sup>  
 30 3kW  
 , 1998  
 Sulzer-Hexis 1999 Fig. 3(b) 가  
 12cm 70 1kW  
 Thyssengas GmbH, Tokyo Gas 600  
 , 7000 14)

3. 2 가 SOFC  
 SOFC 가 가  
 가 가 500~650 LT(low  
 temperature) SOFC, 650~800 IT(intermediate  
 temperature) SOFC, 800~1000 HT(high  
 temperature) SOFC

SOFC  
 Fig. 4 가 SOFC  
 , Table 2 가  
 SOFC

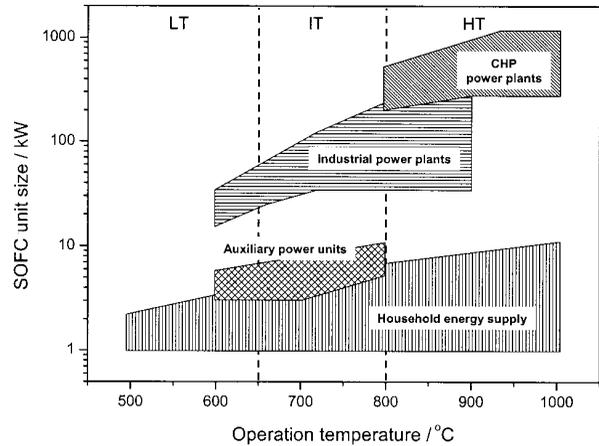


Fig. 4 Classification of SOFCs in terms of operation temperatures.<sup>15)</sup>

HT-SOFC 1~10kW 가  
 , 0.1~1kW  
 HT-SOFC 가  
 가  
 . 800 가 HT-SOFC  
 LaCrO<sub>3</sub> Cr , YSZ  
 150~250 μm  
 IT-SOFC 1~200kW 가  
 IT-SOFC 가 5~20 μm  
 , 가  
 850  
 가

Table 2 SOFC technology and current leading SOFC developers<sup>15)</sup>

Type	Interconnect	Electrolyte	Company & Institute
LT	metal	-	Ceres Power/Imperial College(GB)
IT	metal	thin	BMW/Delphi(US), ECN/InDEC(NL), FZJ(DE), HTceramics(CH), GE(US), Tokyo Gas(JP) Global Thermoelectric(CA), Ris φ /Halor Tops φ e(DK), KEPSCO(KR)
HT	metal	thick	Sulzer Hexis(CH), InDec(NL)
	ceramic	thick	MHI+CEPC(JP), SOFCo(US), Ztek(US), CFCL(AT)
	ceramic	-	SWPC(DE/US), Toto(JP), MHI+EPDC(JP)



$$ASR = 2 \sqrt{\frac{K_p t}{\sigma_o}} T \cdot \exp\left(\frac{-0.5E_{ox} + E_{co}}{kT}\right) \quad (3)$$

(1) , (T) (t)

$K_p^{0.5}$

( $\sigma$ ,  $E_{ox}$ ,  $E_{co}$ ) 가

가

가 ,  $K_p$  가 , 가

$Cr_2O_3$ ,  $Al_2O_3$ ,  $SiO_2$  ,  $Al_2O_3$   $SiO_2$  Table 3  $Cr_2O_3$

<sup>21)</sup> SOFC

$Cr_2O_3$ -former

Table 3 Thermal expansion coefficient & Electrical resistivity of various oxides<sup>21)</sup>

Oxide	TEC <sub>25-1000</sub> ( $\times 10^{-6}/^\circ C$ )	Electrical resistivity ( $\Omega cm$ )
$Cr_2O_3$	9.6	$1 \times 10^2$ @ 800
$Al_2O_3$	8	$5 \times 10^8$ @ 700
NiO	13 ~ 15	5 ~ 7 @ 900
$SiO_2$	0.5	$7 \times 10^8$ @ 600
$Fe_2O_3$	12	$1 \times 10^3$ @ 700
$TiO_2$	7 ~ 8	$1 \times 10^2$ @ 900
ZnO	~9	60 @ 600

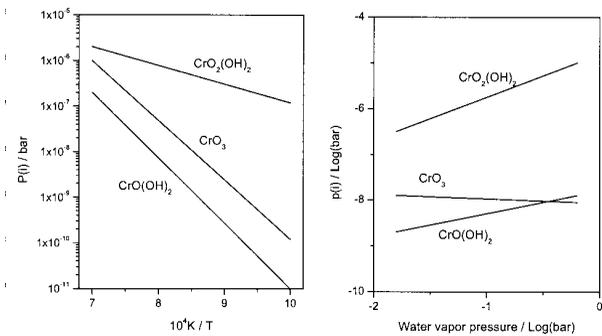
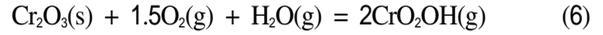
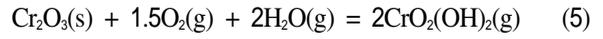
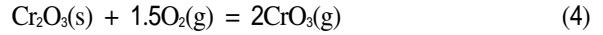


Fig. 5 Vapor pressure of volatile chromium species as functions of temperatures and water vapor pressure<sup>5)</sup>

$Cr_2O_3$ -former 가 SOFC 가  $Cr_2O_3$  가  $Cr( )$  가  $Cr( )$  가  $CrO_3(g)$   $2CrO_2(OH)_2(g)$  가 Fig. 5  $H_2O$  가

$Cr( )$  가



$Cr( )$  가

$Cr_2O_3(s)$

$Cr_2O_3(s)$  SOFC 가

가

가  $Cr_2O_3(s)$  LSM

$(Cr_{1-y}Mn_y)O_{1.5-\delta}$  perovskite

$Cr_2O_3$ -former

, SOFC 가

$Cr( )$

<sup>1)</sup>

가

Table 4 Comparison of key properties of different alloy groups for SOFC applications<sup>9)</sup>

Alloys	Matrix structure	TEC <sub>25-800</sub> ( $\times 10^{-6}/K$ )	Mechanical strengths	Manufacturability	Cost
CrBA	BCC	11 ~ 12.5		x	x
FeBSA	FCC	15 ~ 20			~
NIBSA	FCC	14 ~ 19			
Ferritic STS	BCC	11.5 ~ 14			
Austenitic SRS	FCC	18 ~ 20			

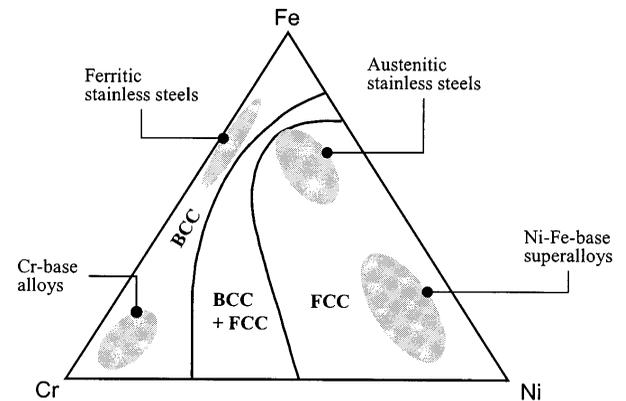


Fig. 6 Metallic materials considered for SOFC interconnects<sup>4)</sup>

Fig. 6 Table 4 SOFC 가

<sup>4)</sup> Fig. 6 SOFC Cr Cr-base alloy(CrBA), Fe (Ferritic STS),





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